

# **Data Structures Review**

## **Professor Blank**

### **Fall 2010**

#### *Categories of Topics*

#### **1) Data Structures**

- Linked List
- Dictionary (Hash, Hash Table, Associative List)
- Tree
- Graph: directed, acyclic, cyclic
  - 1) Vertices, Nodes, and States
  - 2) Fringe Unseen, and Adjacency Vertices
- Stack, First-in, Last-out (FILO)
- Queue, First-in, First-out (FIFO)
- Abstract Data Type

#### **2) Object Oriented Programming**

- Inheritance/Subclass
- Multiple Inheritance vs. Interface
- overriding methods
- extend class
- Derived vs. Base Class
- Instance vs. Class
- Constructor

#### **3) Algorithms, and Analysis of Algorithms**

- Big O notation
- Sorting and Searching
- Sort algorithms: slow, bubble, merge, and quick
- Divide and Conquer Algorithms
- Breadth First Search
- Depth First Search
- Orders of Complexity: constant, linear, quadratic, exponential

#### **4) Recursion**

- Base case
- Examples: length of linked list, insert into binary tree, search, etc.
- Recursive algorithms
- Recursive data structures

#### **5) Python**

- Review: expressions, variables, defining functions, boolean expressions, control blocks (if, else, elif, while, for), assignment, strings, integers, floating point numbers, modules/libraries, calling methods and functions
- Differences between Python 2 and Python 3
- File manipulation
- Defining Classes
- Defining Methods

- Special “magic” methods: `__len__`, `__init__`, `__getitem__`, `__setitem__`, etc.
- `self`
- Using `*` with list of arguments
- List Comprehension

## 6) Assignments

- Prime numbers
- Unique words in a text
- Common words in a text
- Class of friends
- Linked List
- Binary Tree
- 20 Questions
- Interactive Fiction

### *What's next?*

Parallel Programming

High Performance Computing

Compilers

Artificial Intelligence

C, Java, C#, Perl, Lisp, etc.

Hardware

Analysis of Algorithms

Theory of Computation

Logic

Cognitive Science

Emergence

Computational Linguistics

Web Design

Databases

Game Theory

Graphics

Information and Coding Theory

Computer Organization

Programming Languages

Computational Models